

RESEARCH BULLETIN

North Carolina Department of Public Safety
 Division of Adult Correction
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Division of Adult Correction
 and Juvenile Justice

Office of Policy/Strategic Planning
 Administrative Analysis



This document provides a quick reference of information from different sources within the Adult Correction. Additional information about the Division can be found on the web site (www.ncdps.gov).

Total Authorized Budget Requirements for Fiscal Year 2016-2017:			
Excludes: Capital Expenditures, Required Transfers for Medicaid, and other Departmental requirements...\$1,553,743,377			
Cost per day per Probationer/Parolee (FY 2016-2017)		Cost per day per Prison Inmate (FY 2016-2017)	
\$4.85	Offender Supervision	Close Custody	\$114.26
\$1.69	Drug Screening (hand held/per specimen)	Medium Custody	\$ 98.49
\$7.36	Electronic Monitoring and GPS	Minimum Custody	\$ 85.18
\$0.80	Treatment for Effective Community Supervision	<i>Average Cost</i>	\$ 96.58

COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS OFFENDERS

Total Supervised as of 12/31/2017				98,250		Entries to Supervision During CY 2017	
	<i>Probation/Dual</i>	<i>Parole</i>	<i>Post-Release</i>	Entry Type			
Sex				Community			23,768
Male	73%	93%	89%	Intermediate			9,973
Female	27%	7%	11%	DWI Probation			8,333
				Probation (Other)			8,608
				Total Probation			50,682
Race				Parole			663
White	51%	43%	43%	DWI Parole			46
Black	43%	52%	50%	Total Parole			709
Other	6%	5%	7%	Total Post Release			12,070

The most recent data published by the Bureau of Justice Statistics ranked North Carolina 38th in Community Supervision Population, and 16th in Community Supervision Rate (960 per 100,000 Population) of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. (2016)

CY 2017 Responses to Non-Compliance -		Exits from Supervision in CY 2017			
	Offenders Entering		Probation	Parole	Post Release
Quick Dips	5,458	Completions	16%	28%	68%
CRV	4,360	Supervision Terminated	61%	70%	4%
Community Intervention Centers	345	Incarcerated *	23%	2%	28%
		<i>*(revoked or elect to serve)</i>			
		Total	50,353	703	11,188

Offenders Entering Services/Sanction During CY 2017		
Recidivism Reduction Services		
	CBI Group Therapy	5,964
Substance Abuse Services		
	Cherry/Black Mountain Treatment	1,652
	Drug Treatment Court	605
	DWI Court	3,772

Drug charges were the most frequent type of crime (24%) committed by new entries to probation in 2017, followed by driving while impaired (17%), larceny (15%), and assault (11%). The majority of parole entries during 2017 were drugs-non-trafficking (13%), robbery (9%). Other crimes were assault (8%) and burglary (7%). The most frequent crime category for post-release supervision cases was drugs-non-trafficking (17%). Other crimes were breaking and entering (12%), larceny (10%), habitual felon (9%), robbery (8%), and assault (7%).

PRISON INMATES										
Average Yearly Populations					As of 12/31/2016, North Carolina had an Incarceration Rate of 339 Prisoners per 100,000 population (inmates sentence for more than 1 year) compared to 450 Prisoners per 100,000 US population; 29 states had higher rates. North Carolina had the 13 th highest Prison Population among the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Bureau of Justice Statistics (2018).					
2003	33,646	2008	38,957	2013						37,182
2004	34,988	2009	40,203	2014						37,433
2005	36,263	2010	39,899	2015						37,066
2006	37,038	2011	40,406	2016						36,462
2007	37,985	2012	38,104	2017						36,373
Prison Population as of 12/31/2017: 37,263					Admissions in CY 2017: 25,605					
Sex	<i>Males</i>		34,285	92%	Sex	<i>Males</i>		21,945	86%	
	<i>Females</i>		2,978	8%		<i>Females</i>		3,660	14%	
Race	<i>White</i>		14,894	40%	Race	<i>White</i>		12,005	47%	
	<i>Black</i>		19,436	52%		<i>Black</i>		12,081	47%	
	<i>Other</i>		2,933	8%		<i>Other</i>		1,519	6%	
Conviction Status					Education Level of Felon Prison Admissions in CY 2017					
	<i>Felony</i>		36,571	98%	Grade	Highest Grade Claimed		Achieved Reading Grade		
	<i>Misdemeanant</i>		682	2%		0-6	1%	33%		
	<i>Missing</i>		10	<1%		6.1-11.9	76%	46%		
						12.0 +	23%	21%		
Age	<i>Adults >20</i>		36,186	97%	Age	<i>Adults >20</i>		23,768	93%	
	<i>Young Adults 18 to 20</i>		1,001	3%		<i>Young Adults 18 to 20</i>		1,625	6%	
	<i>Youths <18</i>		76	<1%		<i>Youths <18</i>		212	1%	
Program Assignments		<i>Full Time</i>	<i>Part Time</i>		Most Frequent Crimes of Inmates Entering Prison in CY 2017					
	Admission Processing		2,033	0	Drugs Possession/ Sell (or intent)		4,476	17%		
	Academic Education		1,367	1,136	Breaking and Entering		3,101	12%		
	Vocational Education		1,353	525	Larceny		2,698	11%		
	Institutional Life		1,065	355	Assault		1,787	7%		
	Health Maintenance		877	41	Fraud/Forgery		1,785	7%		
	Drug/Alcohol Programs		769	6,567	DWI		1,567	6%		
	Social Skills Development		488	2,242	Robbery		1,535	6%		
	Personal Growth/Religious Activities		39	958	Weapons Offenses		1,277	5%		
	Family Oriented Programs		0	367	Habitual Felon		1,276	5%		
Work Assignments					Sexual Assault/Sexual Offenses		1,167	4%		
	Unit Services		6,701		Drugs Trafficking		1,119	4%		
	Food Services		2,987		Other Public Order Crimes		421	2%		
	Maintenance		1,797		Other Traffic Violations		381	1%		
	Enterprise		1,667		Violation Sex Offense Conditions		358	1%		
	Other Job		1,205		Murder First Degree		349	1%		
	Work Release		1,177		Burglary		336	1%		
	Road Squads		550		Auto Theft		300	1%		
	Local Government		323		Murder Second Degree		266	1%		
	Construction		311		FY 2016-2017 Released Offenders					
	Community Work Crew		0		Percent of Sentences Served	Structured	Pre-Structured			
						Felon	110%	58%		
						Misdemeanant	101%	52%		

PRISON FACILITIES as of 12/31/2017

				Standard (SOC) and Expanded (EOC) Operating Capacities*:		
				SOC	EOC	
Center for Community Transitions:	1			Close	17,771	17,963
Confinement in Response to Violation Center:	2			Medium	8,393	8,393
Prisons:	55			Minimum	6,138	6,138
Total	58			Total	32,302	32,494
Largest:	Lanesboro Correctional Institution				SOC	EOC
Smallest:	Lincoln Correctional Center			Capacity of	1,804	1,804
*Defined by facility, categorized by highest custody at each facility				Capacity of	160	160